

GUIDED READING

South Carolina: **Our History, Our Home**

Chapter 9: The Civil War

Section 1 The Coming of War

1. election, 1860
2. Democratic, nominate
3. slavery, could not
4. split
5. northern, Douglas, southern, Breckinridge
6. Republican, win
7. against, Abraham Lincoln
8. prevent, spread
9. Lincoln, electoral
10. legislature, secession
11. unanimously
12. threat, election, declaring, independence
13. six, Union
14. Confederate States of America, Alabama
15. Davis, president
16. based, equal, white, slavery, natural
17. compromise, failure
18. Lincoln, slavery, existed
19. not, allowing, states
20. seceded, would, expand
21. seceded, forts
22. Fort Sumter, symbol
23. supplies, survival, weapons
24. aggressor, fighting, Carolinians
25. tolerate, gateway
26. army, Beauregard
27. surrender
28. commander, refused
29. Confederates, bombardment, Civil War
30. garrison, shelling, surrendering
31. attack, 75,000, rebellion
32. four, join
33. eleven, Richmond

Name _____ Class _____ Date _____

Section 2 The Early Fighting

1. South Carolina, target
2. federal, Port Royal, capture
3. Union navy, blockade
4. patrolling, prevent, in, out
5. planters
6. slaves, contraband, free
7. hired, abandoned
8. schools, freedmen, learn
9. heist, Confederate, Planter, slave
10. pilot
11. slave, Union
12. Morris, thriving, Charleston
13. military, Confederacy, defend, secession
14. Fighting, advantage
15. disadvantage, destruction
16. strategy, Union, capture, capital, two, blockade, supplies
17. casualties
18. volunteered, military
19. reluctant, conscripted
20. Union, badly, longer, advantage
21. population, troops
22. industrial
23. navy, trade, cotton, cash
24. no
25. warships, ironclads
26. submarines
27. true, *Hunley*, cranking
28. ramming, Union
29. sank
30. Confederate, assistance, Europe
31. use, cotton, guns
32. sources
33. Lincoln, Emancipation Proclamation, aiding

Section 3 South Carolina During the War

1. prepare, long
2. draft, army, volunteering
3. owners, build
4. equipment, foreign
5. iron, ammunition

Name _____ Class _____ Date _____

6. Women
7. farms, men, teaching, factories
8. Suffering, small, poor
9. food
10. rich, poor, fight, decided, fighting, dying
11. prices
12. Hoarding
13. Speculation
14. unpatriotic
15. Failure, Confederate, weakened
16. money, less
17. value, amount, confidence, back
18. reliable, trustworthy

Section 4 The War Roars to a Conclusion

1. hoping, North
2. Union, Gettysburg
3. panicked, demanding, separate
4. lost, one-third
5. Grant, capturing
6. siege, surrounding, preventing
7. Vicksburg, Confederates, fell, Union
8. strategy, split, Tennessee, Georgia
9. Sherman's, burning, Savannah
10. purpose, destroy, economic, shorten
11. Sherman, march, South Carolina
12. task, disable, Lee's army
13. foraging
14. destroyed
15. invading, destroy, will
16. limited, South Carolina, opposition
17. Charleston
18. months, deprivation, shambles
19. slaughter, surrendered, Grant, Virginia
20. Secession, Davis
21. Neither, against
22. human cost
23. million, fought
24. died, wounds, diseases
25. industry, agriculture
26. freed, slavery
27. dropped, richest, poorest
28. No, destruction
29. Emancipation, labor